

Key Individuals	
Stephen Hawking	Stephen Hawking was an <b>astrophysicist</b> whose theories, including those concerning <b>black holes</b> , have changed the way we understand the universe.
Libbie Hyman	Libbie Hyman was a zoologist who is best known for her work on the <b>classification</b> of <b>invertebrates</b> .
Marie Maynard Daly	Marie Maynard Daly was the first Black woman with a PhD in chemistry in the USA. She is known for her work on how our diet affects the health of our circulatory system.
Alexander Fleming	Alexander Fleming is well known for discovering the world's first antibiotic that could be used to treat illnesses caused by bacteria. He called it penicillin.
Mary Leakey	Mary Leakey discovered many fossils of early <b>hominins</b> and their tools. These fossils provide evidence for the <b>evolution</b> of humans.
Dr Daniel Hale Williams	In 1893, Dr Daniel Hale Williams performed the world's first successful open-heart surgery, without blood transfusions, with unreliable anaesthetic and with no way of stopping the heart from beating while he operated!
Steve Jobs	Steve Jobs was an innovator, inventor and entrepreneur who introduced new technologies to the public. He co-founded the technology company, Apple Incorporated, and launched the iPod, iPhone and iPad.



Stephen Hawking



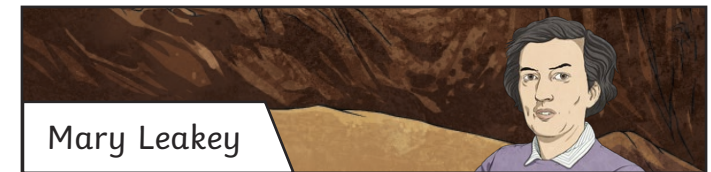
Libbie Hyman



Marie Maynard Daly



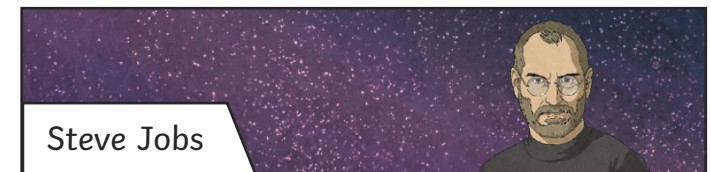
Alexander Fleming



Mary Leakey



Dr Daniel Hale Williams



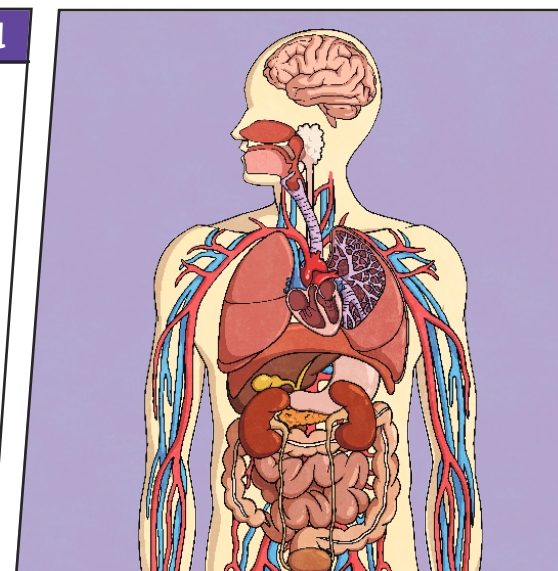
Steve Jobs

Key Vocabulary	
	An <b>astrophysicist</b> is a scientist who studies the universe beyond Earth.
<b>black holes</b>	<b>Black holes</b> are areas of space where gravity is so strong that matter and radiation (including light) are pulled in and can't escape.
<b>classification</b>	This is where plants or animals are placed into groups according to their similarities.
<b>invertebrates</b>	Animals without a backbone.
<b>cholesterol</b>	<b>Cholesterol</b> is a fatty substance that travels in our blood.
<b>evolution</b>	<b>Evolution</b> is the process of a living thing's characteristics changing over a long period of time to increase their chances of surviving and reproducing.
<b>hominins</b>	A group of primates which includes humans and recent ancestors of humans.

### The Effects of Cholesterol

**Cholesterol** has a role in keeping our bodies healthy. However, Marie Maynard Daly's work demonstrated that high levels of cholesterol can lead to clogged arteries.

One way we can lower cholesterol levels is by eating less saturated fat.



### Evidence from Fossils

The fossilised footprints that Leakey found in Tanzania were extremely important. They have been dated to 3.7 million years ago and show a link between the species that made the prints and their ancestors, who would have walked on all fours. Leakey's find proved that changes were occurring over time, thus proving human **evolution**.

### How Penicillin Was Discovered

Before going away on holiday, Alexander Fleming had not cleaned up his recent experiments with bacteria. On his return, he noticed that mould had grown in one of the Petri dishes. The colonies of bacteria around the mould had been destroyed, whereas the bacteria in other Petri dishes were still alive.

He originally called his discovery 'mould juice', but in March 1929 he officially named the substance 'penicillin', now a widely used antibiotic.

